

ITIC vs half-ITIC: a direct comparison of their synthesis, device characteristics and solid-state photo physical processes

<u>Pablo Simón Marqués</u>,¹* Maria Saladina,² Ivan Ramirez,³ José María Andrés Castán,¹ Karsten Walzer,³ Carsten Deibel,² Julien Gorenflot,⁴ Frédéric Laquai,⁴ Philippe Blanchard,¹ Clément Cabanetos¹

¹MOLTECH-Anjou, UMR 6200, UNIV Angers, CNRS, 2 bd Lavoisier, 49045 Angers, France ²TU Chemnitz, Reichenhainer Str. 70, 09126 Chemnitz, Germany ³Heliatek GmbH, Treidlerstraße 3, 01139 Dresden, Germany ⁴KSC, KUAST, Thuwal 23955, Saudi Arabia

*pablo.simon@univ-angers.fr

Major contributors to the revival of the organic photovoltaic (OPV) field, non-fullerene acceptors (NFAs)¹ have attracted in recent years considerable research interest and efforts. As a result, power conversion efficiencies now exceed 15% in single junction solar cells. Among the various reported molecular architectures, indacenodithiophene (IDT)² and indacenodithieno[3,2-b]thiophene (IDTT)-based fused-ring electron acceptors are now clearly at the head of the pack.³ However, prices of such NFAs are hovering around a thousand dollars per gram, taking them away from a potential industrial commercialization and large solar cell manufacture.

In this context, we devoted our efforts in designing novel simple and cheaper electron acceptors. Based on indeno-[1,2-*b*]thieno-[2,3-*d*]thiophene (ITT) fused core, the considered structures actually corresponds to half of well-known ITIC derivatives. With this simple but efficient strategy, we both addressed the reduction of synthesis expenses and the exploration of vacuum processed organic

solar cells which still remains a challenge with IDT and ITIC based molecules. Hence, beyond the direct comparison of their synthesis and devices characteristics, an in-depth solid-state photo physical investigation of the processes involved in bulks will be discussed.



Figure 1 – Molecular engineering

- (1) Liang, N.; Jiang, W.; Hou, J.; Wang, Z. Mater. Chem. Front. 2017, 1 (7), 1291–1303.
- (2) Xu, Y. X.; Chueh, C. C.; Yip, H. L.; Ding, F. Z.; Li, Y. X.; Li, C. Z.; Li, X.; Chen, W. C.; Jen, A. K. Y. Adv. Mater. 2012, 24 (47), 6356–6361.
- (3) Lin, Y.; Wang, J.; Zhang, Z.-G.; Bai, H.; Li, Y.; Zhu, D.; Zhan, X. Adv. Mater. **2015**, 27 (7), 1170–1174.